

**FASTENER TRADE & PRODUCTION DATA, EUROPE  
2009**

	France	Germany	Italy	Poland	Spain	UK	Total/s	Others	TOTAL
Number of association members	31	48	42		17	23			
Estimated number of companies manufacturing fasteners	50	100	100		72	80			
Estimated fastener manufacturing employees	7 600	14 400	~ 5.700		2 880	3 400			
National production (Tonnes) <i>estimate</i>	220 000	511 000	560 389	59 073	115 459	70 793	1 536 714	359 071	1 895 785
National imports (Tonnes)	232 331	382 000	120 902	124 324	141 222	171 325	1 172 104	1 140 023	2 312 127
Imports from Asia (Tonnes) (1)	27 870	102 902	53 946	33 764	30 792	65 412	314 686	158 156	472 842
Imports from China (Tonnes)	19 216	42 000	39 299	22 551	21 417	34 466	178 949	113 819	292 768
National Exports (Tonnes)	125 300	396 000	264 395	48 393	59 783	41 203	935 074	485 009	1 420 083
Domestic Demand (Tonnes)	327 031	497 000	416 896	135 004	196 898	200 915	1 773 744	1 014 085	2 787 829

Trade data CN code 7318; Production data PCC codes 25941113 to 25941270

*N.B. production data estimated at 80% of 2008 levels*

(1) India, Thailand, Malaysia, Singapore, Philippines, China, South Korea and Japan

Domestic demand = production + imports - exports (stock fluctuations not taken into account)